

**Health Update** 

November 14, 2019



# Health Update:

Update 2: Lung
Injuries Associated
with E-cigarette, or
Vaping, Product Use

## November 14, 2019

This document will be updated as new information becomes available. The current version can always be viewed at <a href="http://www.health.mo.gov">http://www.health.mo.gov</a>.

The Missouri Department of Health & Senior Services (DHSS) is now using four types of documents to provide important information to medical and public health professionals, and to other interested persons:

Health Alerts convey information of the highest level of importance which warrants immediate action or attention from Missouri health providers, emergency responders, public health agencies, and/or the public.

Health Advisories provide important information for a specific incident or situation, including that impacting neighboring states; may not require immediate action.

Health Guidances contain comprehensive information pertaining to a particular disease or condition, and include recommendations, guidelines, etc. endorsed by DHSS.

Health Updates provide new or updated information on an incident or situation; can also provide information to update a previously sent Health Alert, Health Advisory, or Health Guidance; unlikely to require immediate action.

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FROM: RANDALL W. WILLIAMS, MD, FACOG

**DIRECTOR** 

**SUBJECT: Update 2: Lung Injuries Associated with E-cigarette,** 

or Vaping, Product Use

\*\*\*Missouri healthcare providers with questions should contact the Tobacco Prevention and Control Program at 573-522-2824, or 800-392-0272 (24/7)\*\*\*

## **Summary and Action Items**

This Health Update provides updated information regarding the ongoing investigation of e-cigarette, or vaping, product use associated lung injury (EVALI), as well as new guidance and resources for reporting and investigating cases. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC's) October 19, 2019, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* (MMWR) on clinical guidance is also summarized and referenced.

#### The Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS) Recommends:

- 1. All patients with serious respiratory illness of unknown etiology be asked about recent use of electronic cigarettes and vaping,
- 2. Ruling out infectious and non-infectious etiologies in patients with unexplained serious respiratory illness and vaping exposures,
- 3. A urinary toxicology screen (including tetrahydrocannabinol [THC], quantified as necessary) be obtained for these patients if a reliable vaping history is unavailable, or if otherwise clinically indicated,
- 4. Specialty case consultation be considered in severe cases of vaping-associated lung injury,
- 5. Systemic steroid use in clinical management, although data on its effectiveness are limited. When possible, decisions on the use of corticosteroids should be made in consultation with a pulmonologist,
- 6. Advising all patients with vaping-associated lung injury to stop vaping and offering evidence-based cessation support, and
- 7. Follow-up with all patients with vaping-associated lung injury within 1-2 weeks of hospital discharge.

#### **DHSS Asks:**

- 1. That patients with unexplained serious respiratory illness and recent vaping be reported to DHSS using the attached new case report form (also available as a fillable form at <a href="https://health.mo.gov/living/wellness/tobacco/lung-injury-outbreak/doc/fillable-form.docx">https://health.mo.gov/living/wellness/tobacco/lung-injury-outbreak/doc/fillable-form.docx</a>).
- 2. That providers ask and encourage patients with vaping-associated lung injury to complete the attached patient survey,

- 3. That clinical samples from bronchoalveolar lavage (BAL) and/or tissue biopsies be saved. Work with DHSS' Tobacco Prevention and Control Program to facilitate shipment of these specimens to the Missouri State Public Health Laboratory (MSPHL) for routing to CDC, and
- 4. That remaining vaping product or devices from case-patients be retained for testing. Work with the Tobacco Prevention and Control Program to facilitate shipment of these specimens to MSPHL.

#### **Background**

As of November 5, 2019, 2,051 cases of e-cigarette, or vaping, product use associated lung injury (EVALI) have been reported to CDC from 49 states (all except Alaska), the District of Columbia, and 1 U.S. territory. Thirty-nine deaths have been confirmed in 24 states, including two from Missouri. As of November 13, 2019, DHSS has received 56 reports of suspected cases, with 35 of these cases meeting the case definition for confirmed or probable.

Patients are considered cases if they have acute lung injury without an identified etiology and have a history of using electronic cigarette or vaping products in the past 3 months. The age among the 35 Missouri cases ranges from 16 to 55 years, with a median age of 22 years; 76% are male. The vast majority have been hospitalized, and some have required intensive care management.

#### **Potential Exposures**

All Missouri patients reported vaping in the weeks to months prior to illness. The majority of patients report using vaping products containing THC or cannabidiol (CBD) oil, particularly in pre-filled cartridges that were acquired from informal sources (e.g. dealer, off the street, friends, and family). Many patients report using nicotine-containing vaping products, and a large number of patients used both.

Recent CDC laboratory testing of bronchoalveolar lavage (BAL) fluid samples (or samples of fluid collected from the lungs) from 29 patients with EVALI submitted to CDC from 10 states found vitamin E acetate in **all** of the BAL fluid samples. Vitamin E acetate is used as an additive in the production of e-cigarette, or vaping, products.

DHSS recommends asking all patients with respiratory illness about recent electronic cigarette use or vaping practices, including whether or not they use products containing nicotine, THC, and/or CBD oils.

#### **Symptoms**

Patients may have some or all of the following:

- Respiratory symptoms cough, shortness of breath, pleuritic chest pain.
- Gastrointestinal symptoms nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain.
- Constitutional symptoms fever, chills, night sweats, weight loss, fatigue.

Patient symptoms worsened over a period of days or weeks before admission. The majority sought clinical care in the days prior to their admission, and many received outpatient antibiotics which did not improve their symptoms.

## **Diagnostic Studies**

Chest radiographs showed bilateral opacities, typically in the lower lobes, and CT imaging of the chest showed diffuse ground glass opacities, often with subpleural sparing.

When performed, urinary toxicology screens for THC have usually been positive and – when quantified – very high levels of THC have been observed.

DHSS recommends a urinary toxicology screen for patients with respiratory illness of unknown etiology when a reliable vaping history is unavailable.

Many patients present with raised inflammatory markers, such as neutrophilia, high CRP, and ESR. The evaluations for infectious etiologies in those patients have been predominantly negative.

DHSS recommends work-up for infectious etiologies in patients with unexplained respiratory illness and vaping exposures.

A respiratory viral panel, influenza testing, blood and sputum cultures, *Legionella, Mycoplasma*, and *S. pneumoniae* testing may be indicated. Other clinically-warranted infectious (e.g. histoplasmosis, blastomycosis, *Pneumocystis carinii*) and non-infectious etiologies (e.g. rheumatologic or neoplastic causes) may also need to be ruled out.

The decision to perform a BAL and/or lung biopsy should be based on individual clinical circumstances. BAL and pathology specimens have often revealed lipid-laden macrophages.

Please refer to the *International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Edition, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) Supplement: Coding encounters related to E-cigarette, or Vaping, Product Use.* (October 17, 2019) (<a href="https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/icd/Vapingcodingguidance2019\_10\_17\_2019.pdf">https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/icd/Vapingcodingguidance2019\_10\_17\_2019.pdf</a>) for official diagnosis coding guidance for healthcare encounters and deaths related to EVALI.

#### **Management**

Aggressive supportive care is warranted. Systemic steroids may be helpful in clinical management, although data are limited. A clinical improvement with high dose IV steroids has been observed in some cases, however whether steroids caused this improvement is not yet known with certainty. When possible, decisions on the use of corticosteroids should be made in consultation with a pulmonologist. All patients with vaping-associated lung injury should be advised to stop the use of electronic cigarette or vaping products, and evidence-based cessation support should be offered.

CDC recommends a follow-up visit for patients within 1-2 weeks of discharge, including pulse oximetry and consideration of a repeat chest radiograph. Further follow-up (including pulmonary function tests) may also be required.

#### **Prevention**

At this time, it is not known with certainty what product(s), chemicals, or devices are linked to these illnesses.

DHSS recommends not using e-cigarette or vaping products, particularly those containing THC.

#### **Clinical Specimens Testing**

CDC is conducting testing on BAL fluid and biopsy specimens submitted to public health agencies. The test results are designed for the public health investigation and will not be returned on an individual patient basis to the clinical team.

DHSS is requesting that clinicians and facilities submit the following samples from probable/confirmed cases:

- 1. Remaining BAL fluid (if BAL is obtained for clinical purposes), supernatant, and/or cell pellet.
- 2. Formalin-fixed (wet) tissue or formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded (FFPE) tissue blocks, if lung tissue biopsies are performed for clinical purposes.

Please refer to the following guides from CDC for detailed instructions on sample collection and processing:

Laboratory Clinical Sample Collection, Storage, and Submission Guidance for Lung Injury Associated with E-Cigarette, or Vaping Product use

https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/basic\_information/e-cigarettes/pdfs/Lab-Clinical-Specimen-Collection-Storage-Guidance-Lung-Injury-508.pdf

Specimen Submission Guidance for Pathologic Evaluation of Tissues Specimens from Cases of Lung Injury Associated with E-Cigarette, or Vaping Product

https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/basic\_information/e-cigarettes/severe-lung-disease/healthcare-providers/pdfs/specimen-submission-req.pdf

Shipments of these specimens will be accepted by CDC only if they are forwarded from MSPHL. MSPHL will assist health care providers on how to submit specimens to the laboratory and then on to CDC. Before any specimen is sent to MSPHL, the DHSS Tobacco Prevention and Control Program must first be consulted for approval of submission. Health care providers can contact the Tobacco Prevention and Control Program at 573-522-2824 or 800-392-0272 (24/7).

#### Aerosol Emissions from E-cigarette, or Vaping, Products are being tested by CDC:

CDC is offering aerosol emissions testing of case-associated product samples from e-cigarette, or vaping, products and e-liquids. Analysis of aerosol emissions will augment FDA's ongoing work to characterize e-liquids and will improve the understanding of exposure among case-patients associated with the lung injury outbreak. CDC is coordinating e-cigarette, or vaping, product analysis with FDA.

If product, including devices and liquids, are available for testing, healthcare providers should contact the Tobacco Prevention and Control Program at 573-522-2824 or 800-392-0272 (24/7) to coordinate sample submission. Only full to half full cartridges will be accepted.

#### In addition to the testing guidance above, DHSS is asking clinicians to:

- 1. Report patients with unexplained serious respiratory illness and recent electronic cigarette, or vaping, product use to the Tobacco Prevention and Control Program by faxing the attached new case report form (also available as a fillable form at <a href="https://health.mo.gov/living/wellness/tobacco/lung-injury-outbreak/doc/fillable-form.docx">https://health.mo.gov/living/wellness/tobacco/lung-injury-outbreak/doc/fillable-form.docx</a>) to 573-522-2856. Missouri considers suspected cases of EVALI to be immediately reportable under 19 CSR 20-20.020 1(c). (<a href="https://www.sos.mo.gov/cmsimages/adrules/csr/current/19csr/19c20-20.pdf">https://www.sos.mo.gov/cmsimages/adrules/csr/current/19csr/19c20-20.pdf</a>)
  - a. If additional information to determine the status of the case is needed, the person identified as the reporter on the case form will receive an e-mail from box.com, on behalf of Valerie Howard, inviting you to submit case records to a secure folder in box.com.
- 2. Ask and encourage patients with unexplained serious respiratory illness and recent electronic cigarette, or vaping, product use to complete the attached patient survey (also available at <a href="https://health.mo.gov/living/wellness/tobacco/lung-injury-outbreak/pdf/lung-injury-patient-survey.pdf">https://health.mo.gov/living/wellness/tobacco/lung-injury-outbreak/pdf/lung-injury-patient-survey.pdf</a>).

Both of these forms, along with other relevant information, are available on the Healthcare Provider tab of the DHSS Vaping Associated Lung Injury webpage (<a href="https://health.mo.gov/living/wellness/tobacco/lung-injury-outbreak/index.php">https://health.mo.gov/living/wellness/tobacco/lung-injury-outbreak/index.php</a>).

#### Contact

Please contact Valerie Howard (Valerie.howard@health.mo.gov) with the DHSS Tobacco Prevention and Control Program at 573-522-2824 with any questions.

#### Resources

- Update: Interim Guidance for Health Care Providers Evaluating and Caring for Patients with Suspected Ecigarette, or Vaping, Product Use Associated Lung Injury — United States, October 2019. MMWR 2019;68(41):919-27.
  - https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/68/wr/pdfs/mm6841e3-H.pdf
- International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Edition, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) Supplement: Coding encounters related to E-cigarette, or Vaping, Product Use. (October 17, 2019) <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/icd/Vapingcodingguidance2019\_10\_17\_2019.pdf">https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/icd/Vapingcodingguidance2019\_10\_17\_2019.pdf</a>
- Clinician Outreach and Communication Activity (COCA) Webinar Update: Interim Guidance for Healthcare Providers Evaluating and Caring for Patients with Suspected E-cigarette or Vaping Product Use Associated Lung Injury Presentation.
   <a href="https://emergency.cdc.gov/coca/ppt/2019/COCA\_Call\_Update\_Lung\_Injury\_10.17.19">https://emergency.cdc.gov/coca/ppt/2019/COCA\_Call\_Update\_Lung\_Injury\_10.17.19</a> Final\_comp.pdf
- COCA Webinar Outbreak of Lung Injury Associated with E-cigarette Product Use or Vaping: Information for Clinicians Presentation.
   <a href="https://emergency.cdc.gov/coca/ppt/2019/COCA">https://emergency.cdc.gov/coca/ppt/2019/COCA</a> Call Outbreak of lung injury ecigarettes 09.19.19
   <a href="mailto:Final.pdf">Final.pdf</a>
- Poster for Clinical Settings in English and Spanish
  - $\underline{https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/basic\_information/e-cigarettes/severe-lung-disease/healthcare-providers/pdfs/poster-for-clinical-settings.pdf~(English)$
  - https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/basic\_information/e-cigarettes/spanish/enfermedad-pulmonar-grave/pdf/para-su-uso-en-entornos-de-atencion-medica.pdf (Spanish)

#### For more information

- For assistance with managing patients suspected of illness related to recreational, illicit, or other drugs, call the Missouri Poison Center at: 800-222-1222.
- Information on electronic cigarettes and similar devices: <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/e-cigarettes">https://www.cdc.gov/e-cigarettes</a>
- For more information on the EVALI outbreak: <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/basic\_information/e-cigarettes/severe-lung-disease.html">https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/basic\_information/e-cigarettes/severe-lung-disease.html</a>

#### Reference

 Update: Interim Guidance for Health Care Providers Evaluating and Caring for Patients with Suspected Ecigarette, or Vaping, Product Use Associated Lung Injury — United States, October 2019. MMWR 2019;68(41):919-27.

https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/68/wr/pdfs/mm6841e3-H.pdf

# E-Cigarette or Vaping Product Use Associated Lung Injury (EVALI) Missouri Case Report Form (CRF)



The Department of Health and Senior Services and local health departments are investigating cases of unexplained lung injury associated with electronic cigarette or vaping product use. Please see the DHSS website for more details about this investigation (<a href="https://health.mo.gov/living/wellness/tobacco/lung-injury-outbreak/index.php">https://health.mo.gov/living/wellness/tobacco/lung-injury-outbreak/index.php</a>). Please complete this form for any suspected case patient, encourage the patient to self-complete the *Patient Survey* (located on DHSS website:

https://health.mo.gov/living/wellness/tobacco/lung-injury-outbreak/pdf/lung-injury-patient-survey.pdf), and send these to DHSS at valerie.howard@health.mo.gov (fax 573-522-2856).

Date Form Completed:	Name of Hospital:					
Clinician Name:	Clinician Phone Number:					
Reporter Name:		Reporter E-Mail	:			
Patient Demographics Full Name: Phone Number: Mailing Address:	Race					
Patient Inhalational Use in the Past !  Any combustible tobacco use? (i.e. ci Any combustible marijuana use? (i.e. Any nicotine e-cigarette (vaping) use	garettes, cigars etc.) any <u>non</u> e-cigarette reported? Yes	e marijuana) s	Yes No Yes No Date last used: Frequency: Date last used: Frequency:	times per day times per day		
Patient Symptoms			,,,,			
Chief complaint:		Date:	first symptom started:			
GI symptoms? Respiratory symptoms? Constitutional symptoms? Weight loss?	☐ Yes ☐ No I	If yes, describe: If yes, describe: f yes, describe:	mat symptom started.			
Past medical history Chronic respiratory disease (asthma, Depression/anxiety?	COPD etc)?	☐ Yes ☐ Yes	☐ No Specify:			
Imaging: Please attach cop	y of the radiologist	t's report for any ch	est imaging.			
Chest imaging performed Location of abnormal findings Infiltrates/opacities present Subpleural sparing on CT Infectious Disease Testing	☐ CT chest ☐ Bilateral ☐ Yes ☐ Yes	☐ Chest X-ray ☐ Right ☐ No ☐ No	☐ Both ☐ Left ☐ Normal (r	o findings)		
Respiratory viral panel* Influenza Legionella Blood cultures* Strep pneumoniae Mycoplasma pneumoniae *Organism found	Positive Positive Positive Positive Positive Positive Positive	☐ Negative	Pending Pending Pending Pending	Not Done Not Done Not Done Not Done Not Done Not Done		
Clinical Course	•					
Admitted? Prior outpatient attendance? Admitted to ICU (at time of reporting)? SIRS criteria met? Treated with steroids? Required respiratory support? Deceased (at time of reporting)?	☐ Yes ☐ Yes ☐ Yes ☐ Yes ☐ Yes ☐ Yes ☐ Intubated ☐ Yes	No     No     No     No     No     No     No     BiPAP/CPAP/Hi     No	Date of started if known:			
Clinical Specimens: <i>Please contact ve Public Health Lab.</i>	alerie.howard@hed	alth.mo.gov or (573	) 522-2824 to coordinate clinical	samples to the MO State		
Bronchoalveolar lavage performed? Lung biopsy performed? Blood sample available for testing? Urine sample available for testing? Clinical Impression In your medical opinion, is the patien	Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes t's current illness du	No No No No No tue to vaping?	Date of BAL, if known:  Date of biopsy, if known:  Date of sample, if known:  Date of sample, if known:  No			
Were cardiac, neoplastic, and rheum	atologic etiologies r	uled out?	Yes No			
Final/Working Diagnosis:						

# Lung Injury Associated with E-Cigarette Use or Vaping



## Background Information

	e			Date of bi	rth	
ace	: 🗆 White 🗆 Blac	ack 🗆 Other <b>Ethnic</b>			□Hisp	panic 🗆 Non-Hispanic
th	e past 3 months, have	you smoked an	y cigarettes (no	t in an e-cig?) Y	es □	No □
th	e past 3 months, have	you smoked an	y marijuana (eg	. joints/bong)? Y	es 🗆	No □
th	e past 3 months, have	•	at contain nicot	ino? V	'as 🗆	No 🗆
<ul><li> vaped/Juuled any substances that contain nicotine?</li><li> vaped/dabbed any substances that contain THC?</li><li> used any Dank Vapes substances?</li></ul>					es □ es □	No □ No □
					es □	No □
Did you share any vaping products with someone who also got sick?					es □	No □
When did you first start vaping or dabbing THC substances? Yes $\Box$ No $\Box$						No □
	ou aware of the curre		_			No □
	es, did you change hov es, how?	v you use e-ciga	rettes/vaping p	roducts or device	s? Yes	S□ No□
•	ing Substance Us	se Information	n			
	se tell us about each si			ed/dabbed in the	e past	3 months:
			How many		·	
	Please provide details about each substance	In what form did you use	times a day did	Where did you usu		What kind of device did you
	about each substance	this	you use this	get this substance	·	usually use with this
		substance?	substance?			substance?
	Contains THC ☐ CBD ☐  Nicotine ☐ Other ☐  (Specify)	substance?  □ Pre-filled cartridge/pod □ Liquid/oil not	substance? <pre></pre>	☐ Family or Friend ☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or		substance?  ☐ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev ☐ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods
ct 1	Nicotine $\square$ Other $\square$	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower	☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day	☐ Street		<ul> <li>□ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev</li> <li>□ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods</li> <li>□ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid</li> <li>□ Dab rig / Dab pen</li> </ul>
Product 1	Nicotine ☐ Other ☐ (Specify)	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower ☐ Other	☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day ☐ 3-5 x per day ☐ >5 x per day ☐ Not sure  If >5x per day,	☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online		□ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) □ Mod device (e.g. with
Product 1	Nicotine ☐ Other ☐ (Specify)  Brand name:	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower ☐ Other ☐ Can public health get this substance for	☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day ☐ 3-5 x per day ☐ >5 x per day ☐ Not sure	☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School	ор	☐ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev☐ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods☐ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid☐ Dab rig / Dab pen☐ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.)
Product 1	Nicotine Other (Specify)  Brand name:  Date first used:	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower ☐ Other ☐ Can public health get this	☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day ☐ 3-5 x per day ☐ >5 x per day ☐ Not sure  If >5x per day, how many times	☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state)	ор	☐ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev ☐ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods ☐ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid ☐ Dab rig / Dab pen ☐ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) ☐ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage)
Product 1	Nicotine Other (Specify)  Brand name:  Date first used:	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower ☐ Other ☐ Can public health get this substance for testing? Yes ☐ No ☐ ☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not	☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day ☐ 3-5 x per day ☐ >5 x per day ☐ Not sure  If >5x per day, how many times	☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state)	ор	☐ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev ☐ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods ☐ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid ☐ Dab rig / Dab pen ☐ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) ☐ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage)
	Nicotine Other Contains THC CBD Nicotine Other Characteristics	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower ☐ Other ☐ Can public health get this substance for testing? Yes ☐ No ☐ ☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower	☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day ☐ 3-5 x per day ☐ >5 x per day ☐ Not sure ☐ If >5x per day, how many times per day? ☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day	☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please spec	cify)	□ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) □ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage) □ Other (please specify) □ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen
	Nicotine  Other   (Specify)  Brand name:  Date first used:  Date last used:  Contains THC  CBD   Nicotine  Other   (Specify)	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower ☐ Other ☐ Can public health get this substance for testing? Yes ☐ No ☐ ☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower ☐ Other ☐ Other ☐ Other ☐ Other	<1 x per day   1-2 x per day   3-5 x per day   >5 x per day   >5 x per day   Not sure   If >5x per day, how many times per day?   -2 x per day   3-5 x per day   >5 x per day   Not sure   If >5x per day,   If >5x per day,   Sx per day   Sx per day   Sx per day   Sx per day,   Sx p	☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please specially or Friend) ☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online	cify)	□ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) □ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage) □ Other (please specify) □ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) □ Mod device (e.g. with
	Nicotine  Other   (Specify)  Brand name:  Date first used:  Date last used:  Contains THC  CBD  Nicotine Other   (Specify)  Brand name:	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower ☐ Other ☐ Can public health get this substance for testing? Yes ☐ No ☐ ☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower ☐ Other ☐ Can public health get this for testing?	☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day ☐ 3-5 x per day ☐ >5 x per day ☐ Not sure ☐ If >5x per day, how many times per day? ☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day ☐ 3-5 x per day ☐ >5 x per day ☐ Not sure ☐ Not sure	☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please specially or Friend) ☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School	e op	□ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) □ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage) □ Other (please specify) □ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.)
	Nicotine Other (Specify)  Brand name:  Date first used:  Date last used:  Contains THC CBD Nicotine Other (Specify)  Brand name:  Date first used:  Date last used:	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower ☐ Other ☐ Can public health get this substance for testing? Yes ☐ No ☐ ☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower ☐ Other ☐ Can public health get this for testing? Yes ☐ No ☐	<1 x per day   1-2 x per day   3-5 x per day   >5 x per day   >5 x per day   Not sure   If >5x per day, how many times per day?   -2 x per day   3-5 x per day   >5 x per day   Not sure   If >5x per day, how many times per day?   -2 x per day   >5 x per day	☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please specents) ☐ Family or Friend ☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please specents) ☐ Other (please specents)	sify)	□ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) □ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage) □ Other (please specify) □ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) □ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage) □ Other (please specify)
Product 2	Nicotine Other (Specify)  Brand name:  Date first used:  Date last used:  Contains THC CBD Nicotine Other (Specify)  Brand name:  Date first used:  Date last used:	□ Pre-filled cartridge/pod □ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart □ Solid/wax □ Leaf/flower □ Other □ Can public health get this substance for testing? Yes □ No □ □ Pre-filled cartridge/pod □ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart □ Solid/wax □ Leaf/flower □ Other □ Can public health get this for testing? Yes □ No □	<1 x per day   1-2 x per day   3-5 x per day   >5 x per day   >5 x per day   Not sure   If >5x per day, how many times per day?   -2 x per day   3-5 x per day   >5 x per day   Not sure   If >5x per day, how many times per day?   -2 x per day   >5 x per day	☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please specents) ☐ Family or Friend ☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please specents) ☐ Other (please specents)	sify)	□ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) □ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage) □ Other (please specify) □ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) □ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage)
Product 2	Nicotine Other (Specify	□ Pre-filled cartridge/pod □ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart □ Solid/wax □ Leaf/flower □ Other □ Can public health get this substance for testing? Yes □ No □ □ Pre-filled cartridge/pod □ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart □ Solid/wax □ Leaf/flower □ Other □ Can public health get this for testing? Yes □ No □	<1 x per day   1-2 x per day   3-5 x per day   >5 x per day   >5 x per day   how many times per day?     <1 x per day   1-2 x per day   3-5 x per day   >5 x per day   Not sure     If >5x per day   how many times per day?     Substances	☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please special state) ☐ Family or Friend ☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke sho ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please special state)	eify)	□ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) □ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage) □ Other (please specify) □ Disposable e-cig or vaping dev □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) □ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage) □ Other (please specify)

When you have completed this survey, please give it back to your healthcare provider.

# Lung Injury Associated with E-Cigarette Use or Vaping



## Additional Substances (if you used more than two substances)

	Please provide some details about each substance	In what form did you use this substance?	How many times a day did you use this substance?	Where did you usually get this ? substance	What kind of device did you usually use with this substance?
Product 3	Contains THC  CBD  Nicotine  Other  (Specify  Brand name:	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower	☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day ☐ 3-5 x per day ☐ >5 x per day ☐ Not sure	☐ Family or Friend ☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke shop ☐ Dealer	☐ Disposable e-cig or vaping device ☐ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods ☐ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid
	Date first used:	Can public health get this for testing? Yes No	If >5x per day, how many times per day?	☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please specify)	☐ Dab rig / Dab pen ☐ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) ☐ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage) ☐ Other (please specify)
Product 4	Contains THC  CBD  Since Other  Specify Strand name:  Date first used:	Pre-filled cartridge/pod Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart Solid/wax Leaf/flower Other	☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day ☐ 3-5 x per day ☐ >5 x per day ☐ Not sure	☐ Family or Friend ☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke shop ☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online	□ Disposable e-cig or vaping device □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen □ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.)
	Date last used:	Can public health get this for testing? Yes \( \subseteq \text{No } \subseteq \)	how many times per day?	☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please specify)	☐ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage) ☐ Other (please specify)
Product 5	Contains THC  CBD  Nicotine  Other  (Specify  Brand name:	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower ☐ Other	☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day ☐ 3-5 x per day ☐ >5 x per day ☐ Not sure	☐ Family or Friend ☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke shop ☐ Dealer ☐ School	□ Disposable e-cig or vaping device □ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges d/pods □ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid □ Dab rig / Dab pen
	Date last used:	Can public health get this for testing?	If >5x per day, how many times per day?	☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please specify)	☐ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) ☐ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage) ☐ Other (please specify)
Product 6	Contains THC  CBD  Nicotine Other  (Specify )	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax	☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day ☐ 3-5 x per day ☐ >5 x per day ☐ Not sure	☐ Family or Friend ☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke shop	☐ Disposable e-cig ☐ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods ☐ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid
	Date first used:	Can public health get this for testing?	If >5x per day, how many times per day?	☐ Dealer ☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other state) ☐ Other (please specify)	☐ Dab rig / Dab pen ☐ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) ☐ Mod device (e.g. with modifiable settings/voltage)
	Date last used:				Other (please specify)
Product 7	Contains THC  CBD  Nicotine  Other  (Specify  Brand name:	☐ Pre-filled cartridge/pod ☐ Liquid/oil not in pre-filled cart ☐ Solid/wax ☐ Leaf/flower	☐ <1 x per day ☐ 1-2 x per day ☐ 3-5 x per day ☐ >5 x per day ☐ Not sure	☐ Family or Friend ☐ Street ☐ Grocery, Drug or Convenience store ☐ Vape or Smoke shop ☐ Dealer	☐ Disposable e-cig or vaping device ☐ E-cig for prefilled or refillable cartridges/pods ☐ E-cig with a tank that you refill with liquid
	Date first used:	Other Can public	If >5x per day, how many times per day?	☐ School ☐ Online ☐ Dispensary (other	☐ Dab rig / Dab pen ☐ Vaporizer (for dry herbs, etc.) ☐ Mod device (e.g. with
	Date last used:	health get this for testing? Yes □ No □	mines per day:	state)  ☐ Other (please specify)	modifiable settings/voltage)  Other (please specify)

When you have completed this survey, please give it back to your healthcare provider.